

# Overview of China's Multidimensional Poverty Monitoring and Evaluation

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# 1. Goals of M&E

- To understand the nature and determinants of poverty from different dimensions.
- To improve information for making poverty reduction strategy and police.
- To evaluate outcome and impact of policy and project on poverty.

## 2. Major Survey and Output

### 2.1 National Rural HHs survey on income, expenditure and living standards (1984- )

- To measure poverty line
- To measure HCR and number of poor
- To measure living standards of HHs

## 2. Major Survey and Output

### 2.2 National Multidimensional Poverty M&E (1997- )

- M&E of 592 Poverty-Stricken Counties
- M&E of 14 Contiguous Poverty-Stricken Regions
- To monitor multidimensional poverty status in Poverty-Stricken Area, include education, health, road, electricity, drinking water, housing, gender equality, etc.

# 2.1 National Rural HHs survey

- **Scope of survey**
  - 31 provinces
- **Sample size**
  - 160,000 HHs
    - Rural 80,000 HHs
    - Urban 80,000 HHs
- **Survey form**
  - Individual form
  - Household form
  - Village (community) form

# Information from RHS

- **Individual: 5 dimensions**
  - Demographic characteristic
  - Education
  - Social security
  - Health Care
  - Employment
- **HHs & village form**
  - Housing & Durable goods
  - Agricultural Production
  - Income & expenditure
  - Deposit & Credit
  - Foods and energy consumption of HHs
  - Community infrastructure and public services,etc.

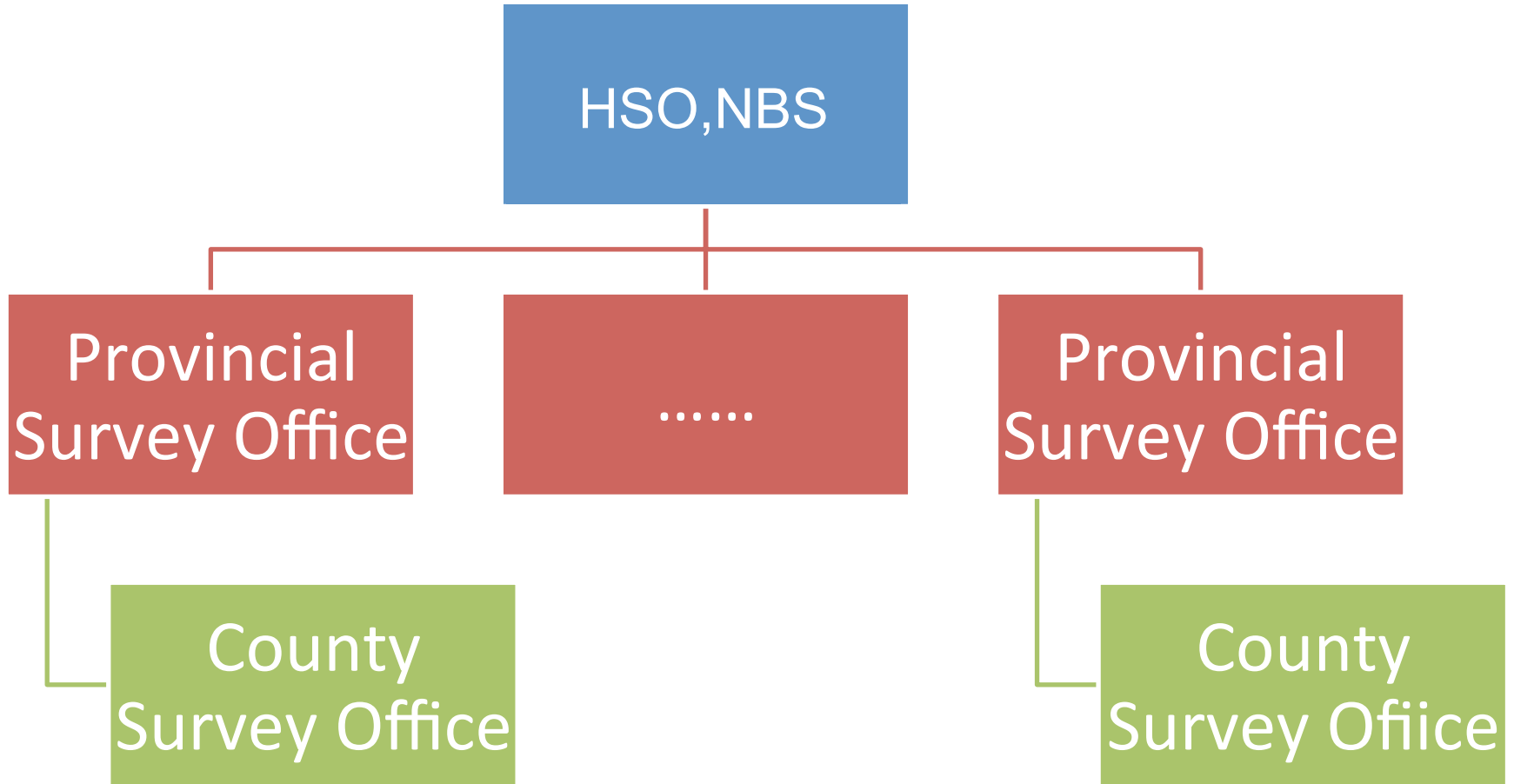
## 2.2 National Multidimensional Poverty M&E

Beyond RHS and add following information:

- Poor HHs benefit from poverty alleviation programme
- Participated in poverty alleviation programme of poor HHs
- More detail information of poor HHs access to education, health care, migration, infrastructure and public services.



# 3. Designing and Implementing



# Data collection

- daily statement book
- Questionnaire

现金支出

序号	日期	现金支出项目摘要	编码	计量单位	数量	折标准数量	现金支出					
							万	千	百	十	元	角
1	2月25	交话费		元					1	0	0	0
2	2月27	网购		套	1					8	0	0
3	2月29	赶集销售							1	4	0	0
4		买羽毛球拍		副	1					5	0	0
5		买羽毛球		筒	1					2	0	0
6	3月5日	交电视网络费		元					1	2	0	0
7		交电脑网络费		元					1	0	0	0
8		网购面膜		kg	550			6	0	5	0	0
9	3月8日	买菜								3	0	0
10	8日	小車加油							2	0	0	0
11	8日	朋友送的生日礼物							2	0	0	0
12	8日	给北京高中同学打钱							5	0	0	
13	3月10日	水果苹果桶		箱	2				1	2		

# National Poverty Monitoring Report

**Output:**

Annual

Report:

*National Poverty  
Monitoring  
Report*

